# SWEDEN FAST **OVERCOMING** ILLS OF WAR

Money Virtually at Par Forms Most Optimistic Note in Report

WAGE CUTS PLANNED

Strong Tendency Toward Revival in Many Lines of Industry

SPOCKHOLM, May 13.—Sweden's complete future recovery from a series of painful operations for postwar Ills is forecast in the official economic report of the Swedish foreign office commerce department just made public. Its principal note of deflation and international liquidation still under way, the Swedish krona is virtually at par.

der way, the Swedish krona is virtually at par.

FOREIGN COMPETITION
The government experts find that the greatest obstacles to economic recovery lie in the competition of countries with depreciate currency and in the fact that wages have not yet been sufficiently reduced. Countries with low exchange can dump goods in Swedon at prices against which Swedish manufacturers cannot compete. Likewise, in the foreign markets. Sweden is severly handicapped betause of her high exchange rate.

The report states that there is a strong tendency toward revival in many lines of industry but that the natural process of building up is delayed by unsettled conditions in central and eastern Europe, the monetary troubles and the uncompleted process of wage adjustment.

INDUSTRIES EXPAND
The foreign office finds that during

The foreign office finds that during the second half of 1821 and the first quarter of this year there was observed a slight increase in the activities of Swedon's basic industries accompanied by expansion in foreign trade, especially in timber, pulp and tables.

Although great interest has been chown in an early return to the gold standard, the foreign office reports that doubts have been expressed of the wisdom of adopting the American doller as basis of parity, as suggested by some financial experts.

Bank savings and deposits show a

marked drop during the first quarter of the year. This is attributed to con-symption of capital during the period of depression. Never has the stock exchange wit

Never has the stock exchange witnessed such drop in values of stocks, the market having been affected, says the report, by the heavy losses suffered by industrial corporations and the non-activity of others.

BUYERS' STRIKE FEIT

Sweden is still suffering from a buyers' strike, which accompanied the sinking price level and most industries are working on a scale of one-third to two-thirds capacity.

The signs of improvement in unemployment are weak. However the number of unemployed is going down.

ber of unemployed is going down. There were 158,700 jobless on January 31 and only 156,000 idle at the close of February and inemployment con-tinues to decrease. Of these more than 65,690 were receiving govern-

the report emphasizes that although large cuts in wage scales have
been made, real wages—that is, wages
compared with cost of living—are
still above pre-war standard and must
be lowered further. This is held to
be likely in view of the cuts in the
United States and England.

#### STREET FATALITIES SHOWING INCREASE

LONDON, May 12.—There were eight more deaths in the United King-dom from street accidents in 1921 than in the previous year, the figures reading 2,837 in 1920 and 2,845 in Of the 1921 total, 2,314 deaths were

the result of accidents in which mo-tor vehicles were concerned, 326 due to horsedrawn vehicles and 205 to the metropolitan police district,

In the metropolitan police district, 571 fatal accidents occurred in the streets, omnibuses being responsible or 54 deaths and tramcars for 30. Non-fatal accidents in which motor vehicles were concerned totalled 15,-045, where buses were involved there

were 1,418 and trams 2,123.
(Note-Figures showing the deaths from street accidents in the United dates are not available. The number of deaths from highway accidents in the city of New York in 1921, given medical examiner, was 1,081 which 531 were attributed to pleasure cars, 256 to commercial automobiles and 168 to other means of transpor-

#### DELEGATES FORCE PEOPLE FROM HOMES tered for food

SOFIA. Bulgaria, May 12.—Fifty thousand delegates will attend the yearly congress of the National Peasant party in Sofia next month. Passenger and freight traffic on the Bulgarian railroads will be suspended for a whole week in order to give the delegation.

egates prompt transportation.

Thousands of home dwellers will be flux of peasant politicians that will find its way to the capital. A man's home in socialized Bulgaria no longer is his castle, it belongs to the gov-ernment quite as much as to himself and can be requisitioned any time in the famine districts finds on every without a penny's compensation.

Representatives of Peasant parties in Jugo Slavia, Rumania, and Poland will attend the congress. The secretary of the Green Internationale also has been invited. Alexander Stam-boulisky, Buigaria's picturesque pre-mier and peasant potentate, will pre-side over the deliberations of the vast

### POLES FORWARDING AMERICAN SUPPLIES

WARSAW, May 13.—An average of 40 carloads a day of American food supplies are passing over Polish rail-ways to Russia, to relieve the starving populations of the famine districts. Heavy congestion of Polish traffic is resulting from the failure of the Russian authorities to furnish transports t the frontier for the transfer of sup-

As a consequence, Polish rolling stock is seriously tied up along the Russian border. Most of the relief supplies for the fumine districts are transported free of charge by the Polish government.

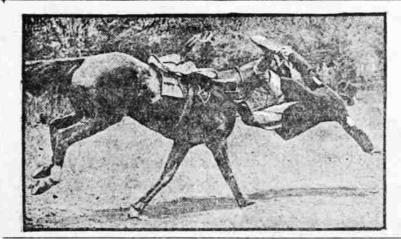
### U. S. MARINES ON GUARD IN CHINA

These United States marines and sailors from the U.S. S. Albany are protecting American lives and business interests in China while civil war rages outside the walls



## "A Nasty Cropper," Doncher Know!

C. F. Collins' mount, Bess, shows him where to get off in the Hussars' Subaltern point-to-point steeplechase at Ashbridge track, England.



# SAUCY CROWS ESCAPE FAMNIE

and Ghastly Things Not 'Unclean'

BUZULUK, Samara Province, Rusperiods of the hunger suffering, when cats, dogs, clay and even more ghastly food substitutes have been greedily

port from the railway stations to the time as Engstrom to fill vacancies villages. villages.
Some of them may have been caten

the famine area
Peasants with whom the correspondent talked on this apparent anomadent talked on this apparent anomaknown as "The eighteen" for its memknown as "The eighteen" for its memkn lous condition, in a region where one pership is limited to that number, was instance of cannibalism had been reported, admitted that crows might be pattern of the French academy for ported, admitted that crows might be pattern of the French academy for as good to eat as dogs or cats, but the special object of preserving, puriadvanced various vague reasons as to fying and elevating the Swedish lan-why these birds had not been slaugh guage. Its motto is "Genius and Good tread for food

Some said there were no guns or catch. Others said they were "un- won great distinction in other spheres

PLENTY OF BABIES. senger and freight traffic on the Bulgarian railroads will be suspended for a whole week in order to give the delegates prompt transportation.

Thousands of home dwellers will be give the huge industrial transportation.

Thousands of home dwellers will be give to the huge industrial transportation.

Thousands of home dwellers will be give to the service of the swedish church is a member. When hundreds of thousands of adults when hundreds of thousands will and children have died, the stork has made a valiant fight to keep apace one- with the Reaper. Accurate statistics gray are just as leading or the statistics. hand evidence that the peasant mothers have been fruitful even when the

> The Samara district, despite the ges of famine among children ally autumn, literally swarms with his ravages of famine infants.

Thousands of new-born babies, thrust upon famine-stricken commu nitites by undernourished mothers, probably have died within a few days or weeks after birth. Others are tiny living skeletons with drawn faces like old men. But most of them whom the correspondent saw at railway stations, in box cars riding with their mothers to some more fruitful region and elsewhere seemed nings and and slewhere seemed nings and statement. tions, in box cars riding with their mothers to some more fruitful region crop in Paraguay this year is estimated and elsewhere, seemed plump and elsewhere. Seemed plump and elsewhere seemed plump and elsewhere

LIVESTOCK SAVED.

SAMARA, Russia, May 13—(By the Associated Press.)—There is ample livestock in Samara province to work the fields and harvest the crop of 1922 despite the fact that it suffered ity. Thousands of draft animals have most severely from the famine. The fallen dead in the road while hauling rugged, shaggy, little horses, great precious food over the snows to the

Peasants Eat Cats, Dogs Engstorm Placed Among Sweden's Eighteen Living Notables

STOCKHOLM, May 13 -- (By the ria. May 13.—(By the Associated Press.)—For the first time Press.)—Eating crow seems literally to have been the one thing the family in history of Swedish academy. ine stricken peasants of the Volga founded by King Gustavus III in 1786, have refused to do During the worst a humorist and comic artist has been elected to that exclusive body. cats dogs clay and even more ghast-ly food substitutes have been greedily devoured, the country has been full of big, black and gray crows. So bold are these scavenger birds and apparently so unmolested by even the hungriest peasants that some of them even perch upon and peck at meat supplies laden in sleds for transport from the railway stations to the villages.

Two others were the most popular as Swedish humorist weekly, writer of distinction and the creator of some of the fundiset carboons and character sketches that ever came out of Scandinavia.

Two others were

and dramatist, until recently director of the Royal Dramatic threatre of but the correspondent saw literally of the Royal Dramatic threatre of hundreds of them at every place his Stockholm, and Professor Frederick train stopped from Samara on the way to Orenburg.

They were the fattest creatures in They were the fattest creatures in essayists.

Taste While most of its members are emammunition to shoot them and that inent in the world or arts and letters, they were extremely hard to trap or its doors are open to those who have such as science and theology. The late Professor Harald Hjaerne, the historian, and Oscar Montelius, the

> Although Engstrom's admission to be academy marks almost, as radical departure from old traditions as that of Miss Lagerlof, the Swedish press and public as a whole rejoice that Engstrom has become "one of the

> eighteen." Engstrom's popularity is based on his brilliant essays, princip-ally on marine subjects as well as on his sympathetic sketches of the com-

mon people, sailors, fishermen, long-

shoremen and country types.

## BIG COTTON YIELD

the United States is found to be

greaning camels and slow moving oxen of the famine regions have withstood the winter's hunger as well or even better than the sturdy peasants.

In isolated spots totally lacking in food the livestock as well as the peoshape for work.

HOUSEHOLD OF KING

LONDON May 13.—In order to efthrough the winter and snow, with green pastures only a month or so off, are in fair food the livestock as well as the peoshape for work.

## **BASHFUL GIANT**

Eugene Arceau is called 'the bashful giant of France." He is seven feet six inches. He dodged the cameraman when he arrived on the La Savoie, but they snapped his smile and his size-22 shoes.



## Trees Made Into Early Editions in Just Three Hours

BERLIN, May 12.—Trees on which birds warbled their morning song are turned into newsprint paper and sold as midday editions on the same day in certain towns of the Harz district mass the Papierfabrikant, the teading German paper makers'

The exact time taken in the process is 3 hours 25 minutes. The trees were felled at 7:35 a. m.: pulped and turned into paper by 9:39, rushed in a motor truck two and one-half miles to the printing office and at 11 o'clock newspaper boys were crying the local sheet

RECALLS "TEA PARTY" LONDON, May 13-In Grace-church Lane, an obscure byway just outside of one of London's busical commercial centers, American tourists may see over a gro-cer's store the 'Sign of the Crown and Three Gilt Sugar Loaves." that marks the location of the shop whence the tea was shipped in 1775 that ultimately went over-board in Boston harbor during the board in Boston harbor during the world's famous tea party. Only the sign, which was but

recently restored and which bears in big gold numerals "1650." the year the firm was established, is suggestive of remote times.

The grocer's shop, conducted by descendants of the firm's founders, over which the sign hangs, is now housed in a modern brick building. Inside nothing distinguished the late from thoused.

guishes the place from thousands of similar places of business, DICKENS HONORED LONDON, May 12 — Lovers of Dickens are preparing to participate in the ocumemora-tion of the South anniversary of St. George's church, where Little Dorrit rested on the night after the party when she was too late to return to the Marshalsea prison. Later she was married in the church. Dickens was also a worshipper there during his boyhood and often attended the services

Inter in life.

The present church was built in 1734 on the site of the first in 1734 on the site of the first church which was given by Thomas Ardene to the monks of Bermondsey abbey in 1122.

### SEEKS ECONOMY IN HOUSEHOLD OF KING

## BLOOD FOES OF HAPSBURGS

Countess Karolyi of Hungary and her baby. Tradition says one of the early Karolyis pronounced a curse against the Hapsburgs, rulers of Austria-and look at the Haps-



### CAUGHT IN THE ACT

They jump right in-these early spring British swimmers-even if the water is icy cold. It's at the Chiswick open air baths.



# TREATY FOUGHT KING GUSTAVE BY HANDBILLS HANDED REBUKE

Irish Republicans Begin Mile. Lenglen Advertising Campaign Before Election

be another shot fired in Ireland.

When the Irish people elect republicans a new treaty will be signed "Therefore every vote for the Free State is a vote for War."

### RUSS NEWSPAPERS RAPIDLY DECLINING

MOSCOW, May 13 -Soviet Russia's adoscow, May 13 —Soviet Russia's newspapers have been reduced during the past year from \$63 to 382 and now have a total circulation of only 1,500,000 for all of Russia, according to a report made at the recent Communist party congress. All of these are government coptrolled. Speakers at the conference desired. at the conference declared that free-dom of the press could not be permit-

## Swedish Ruler Toward His Side of Court

DUBLIN May 13.—A compaign of STOCKHOLM, May 13.—The slight place as it was ore place as it was proposed in the summer of the sum must interclaing handbills is the lat- but painful injury sestained by King of the cell effort of Isleh Republicans in their fight against the Free State treaty with the British government. The viera has revealed once more the arrives of Michael Collins and Arthur Griffith. They say the Ireaty brings us peace—does it look like it?" queries one or the posters which has been displayed prominently as a result of recent disorders.

"Anti-Republicans claim that the treaty entitles Ireland to admission in the League of Nations. India has a representative in the League of Nations. India has a representative in the League of Nations is India free?" asks another handhil.

Another of the series of more than 50 posters says: "Since he signed the friends and tennis with Mile Lengten treaty Michael Collins has made 25 the French Review of Sweden in an automobile an ecident near Nice on the French Review of the French Review on the French Review of Sweden in an automobile a member of the sum of the French Review on the French Review of Sweden in an automobile anced one more the affection which the Swedes church feet the Social Revolution of the French Review on the French Review on the French Review on the French Review of the Swedes church for the Swedes church for the Swedes church for the Swedes church freith the Swedes church for the Swedes church freith more accident near Nice on the French Review of the More of the Swedes church for the Swedes church for the Swedes church for the Swedes church freith mora condent caused the More of the Swedes church for the Swedes church freith mora cultive feet the French Review of Sweden in an automoble and embe est effort of Islah Republicans in their Gustave of Sweden in an automobile the informe

Another of the series of more than 50 posters says: "Since he signed the treaty Michael Collins has made 25 speeches, given 65 press interviews and written 48 newspaper articles. If he made 135,000,000 speeches and wrote 48 newspaper articles, he could not alter this fact. That under the treaty the King of England is King of Ireland."

Other handbills urge voters to vote against the treaty in the coming election. Among the arguments used are such statements as the following:

Every town and village in Ireland will be another Limerick if Collins tries to introduce his new army and police.

If Griffith and Collins win the elections the worst kind of warnamely, civil war—will destroy the another shot fired in Ireland.

When the Irish people elect republishes a new treaty with Mile Lenglen admonished him to "keep to the left your majesty" and once gave him a gentle push.

At the end of the game the king is found of the game the king is purposes and are solved in the restricted to the gray brilliant tennis with Mile Lenglen and thanks to Sayland the refersh champion and Earl Bai-four.

In spite of his age, King Gustave still plays a brilliant tennis game and its looked upon as one of the best amate to treaty and upon as one of the best amate tour players of Sweden. A stiff game of tennis or bridge always puts him in good humor, and his wittclesms on these occasions are quoted throughout the Reviera.

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and once gave him a gentle push.

At the end of the game the king is reported to have said to his partner.

You remind me of my premier for you are always telling me to keep to the left.

mier Branting of Sweden is head on Saturday of the Socialist party, which in par-itamentary language is called "the stead of 3 of left."

## KING WELL POSTED

WITH GENOA EVENTS

LONDON, May 13—White resting which means the will continue to keep bim fully ted with all states ted with all the keep bim fully ted with all states ted with all the keep bim fully the states to the states ted with all the keep bim fully the states the keep bim fully the keep fests great interest in the Genoa conference and special arrangements have been made to keep him fully posted with all that is happening there.

Betrayer Reve On Lives

Soviet Dict Poison Bu

MOSCOW, MAT 1 the attempts to let which has be by M. Semenof

changed his different station the ended by deraiting to Kazan in which he

Expropriations of tions, were organized tetrachments as many TRAIN WRECKING

Their chief zir by plotters, thinks Shoves one rallwayman is arrangements Fer is derailing they selected several miles from No. train to allow the